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|  | **Literature-based** | | | | | **Database** | |
| **First introduced** | | | **Discovery of wild populations** | | **First record** | |
| **Country** | **Year** | **Location** | **Reference** | **Year** | **Reference (if new)** | **Year** | **Location** |
| **The Netherlands** | 1964 | Oosterschelde estuary | Wolff (2005); Wolff & Reise (2002) | 1971 | Martínez-García *et al*. (2021) | 1982\*\* | Zierikzee |
| **Ireland** | 1965 | Cork Harbur | Martínez-García *et al*. (2021); Steele & Mulcahy (1999) | 1980s |  | 1986\* | Rossleague, County Cork |
| **United Kingdom** | 1965 | Conwy, Wales | Humphreys *et al*. (2014); Philpots (1890); Utting & Spencer (1992); Wolff & Reise (2002) | 1965 | Martínez-García *et al*. (2021) | 1974\*\* | Wilsthorpe, Bridlington |
| **France** | 1966 | Bay of Marennes- Oléron | Goulletquer *et al*. (2002); Grizel and Heral (1991); Humphreys *et al*. (2014) | 1975 | Martínez-García *et al*. (2021) | 1965\*\*\* | Saint-Vaast-la-Hougue |
| **Belgium** | 1969 | Sluice Dock, Oostende | Kerckhof, Haelters & Gollasch (2007) | Early 1990s |  | 1995\* | Koksijde |
| **Germany** | 1971 | Sylt | Troost (2010); Wehrmann *et al*. (2000); Wolff & Reise (2002) | 1990 | Martínez-García *et al*. (2021) | 2006\*\* | List |
| **Denmark** | 1972 | Limfjorden | Troost (2010) | Mid 1990s | Martínez-García *et al*. (2021) | 2014\*\* | Havneby, Rømø |
| **Sweden** | 1973 | Stromstad, northern Bohuslan | Troost (2010) | 2007 | Wrange *et al*. (2010) | 2007\* | Skagerrak |
| **Norway** | 1979 | Vallersund, Espevik and Oygarden | Troost (2010) | 2005 | Wrange *et al*. (2010) | 2001\*\*\* | Bokn Municipality, Bokn |